



## **NALP ERSS DATA SUBMISSION INSTRUCTIONS**

**\*\*\*NOVEMBER 2021\*\*\***

Please review these specifications carefully even if you have submitted a file prior to 2021. These specifications are designed to be used in conjunction with your ERSS instruction booklet. The instruction booklet provides more detailed information and definitions to ensure accurate and uniform reporting on the part of all schools.

### **General Information**

- The data file may be an ASCII delimited text file or an Excel spreadsheet. The fields must be in the order and format specified below and use the codes provided. *Commas, \$ signs, etc., are extraneous and should not be used. If you are submitting a spreadsheet, be sure that the fields are properly formatted as either character or numeric, according to the list below.* Also include field names. A sequential scheme, such as field1, field2, etc., is adequate. Character fields may be longer than specified, but not shorter. If you are submitting a text file, be certain that fields designated as numeric are not surrounded with double quotes (“ ”).
- Please use the extension .TXT for a text file.
- Each graduate record begins with your school code. Please contact NALP if you need your school code.
- If you prefer to use an Excel template created by NALP, please contact NALP Director of Research, Danielle Taylor, at [dtaylor@nalp.org](mailto:dtaylor@nalp.org).

**Data Field Requirements** (Fields must be these data types and in the order given here. “C” refers to an alpha/character/text field. “N” refers to a numeric field.)

1.	School code	c5	Contact NALP if you do not know your NALP-assigned school code
2.	Gender identity	c2	Refer to code list A
3.	Gender identity description	c20	
4.	LGBTQ status	c3	Use “YES” or “NO”
5.	Ethnicity/race-1st check	c3	Refer to code list B
6.	Ethnicity/race-2nd check (if any)	c3	Refer to code list B
7.	Ethnicity/race description	c20	
8.	Age at graduation	n2	
9.	Date of birth	n8	
10.	Disability	c3	Refer to code list C
11.	Disability description	c20	
12.	Vet status	c6	USVET/OTHVET
13.	Transfer student	c3	Use “YES” or “NO”
14.	Parental/Guardian education (All)	c2	Refer to code list D
15.	Parental/Guardian education (JD)	c3	Use “YES” or “NO”
16.	Program type	c1	Use "F" or "P"
17.	Job type	c4	Refer to code list E
18.	Volunteer	c3	Refer to code list F

19.	Full or part-time job	c2	Use "FT" or "PT"
20.	Employer type	c6	Refer to code list G
21.	Job type for business jobs only	c8	Refer to code list H
22.	Law firm size	c1	Refer to code list I
23.	Incubator?	c3	"YES" if applicable
24.	Job type for law firm jobs only	c6	Refer to code list J
25.	ERSS city code	c5	Refer to ERSS Instruction Book
26.	State	c2	Use standard postal abbreviations
27.	City/country description	c20	
28.	Job pays salary or stipend	c3	Salary (SAL) or Stipend (STI)
29.	Salary or stipend amount	n6	
30.	Stipend paid	c2	Stipend amount is per week (WK), per month (MO), or per project (PR)
31.	Employer/job description	c20	
32.	Timing of job offer 1	c6	Refer to code list K
33.	Timing of job offer 2	c6	Refer to code list L
34.	Source of Job	c6	Refer to code list M
35.	Other source description	c20	
36.	Job search status	c6	Refer to code list N
37.	Job duration	c4	Refer to code list O
38.	School funded	c5	"MYLAW" if applicable
39.	Job start date	n8	

- Please note the length of each character field as indicated by the number following the c. Use either age or birth date value and leave the unused field null.
- The date of birth and start date fields must be of the format YYYYMMDD and a number field. For example, use 19890811 for 08/11/1989. If you do not completely fill out the date of birth field with 8 numbers, the calculated age will be incorrect. Do not use any other type of date format in these fields.
- If your database stores a money field type, change it to a real number value. DO NOT USE COMMAS, DECIMALS, OR \$ in the salary field, either hard-coded or formatted. Also be sure to include all the digits, as statistical software will not know, for example, that 205 really means 205000.
- Use the city/country description field to describe a city for which a specific code is not provided or to specify a foreign location.

The required ERSS codes are given below. **To ensure that you have used the correct codes, use validity checks in your data entry. That is, you should not be able to enter an invalid code.**

**Code list A (Field 2)**

Woman = W

Trans Woman = TW

Man = M

Trans Man = TM

Non-binary/third gender = X

Choose to self-identify with an identity not listed above (describe) = SI

Prefer not to disclose = ND

**Code list B (Fields 5 and 6)**

AIN Native American or Alaska Native  
 API Asian  
 HAW Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander  
 BAM Black or African American  
 CAU White/Caucasian  
 OHS Latinx  
 UNK Unknown

**Code list C (Field 10)**

NDN No disability  
 DIS Any disability

**Code list D (Field 14)**

Did not finish high school = ND  
 High school diploma or GED = HS  
 Completed some college coursework but did not complete an undergraduate degree = SC  
 Associate's degree (AA, AS, etc.) = AA  
 Bachelor's degree (BA, BS, etc.) = BA  
 Master's degree (MA, MS, MBA, etc.) = MA  
 Doctoral or professional degree (PhD, JD, MD, DDS, etc.) = DD

**Code list E (Field 17)**

LJD	Bar admission required/anticipated	ADVD	Pursuing graduate degree
NLJD	JD Advantage	UDEF	Employed - start date deferred
NLP	Professional, other	USKW	Not employed - seeking job
NLO	Nonprofessional, other	UNWK	Not employed- not seeking job
WUNK	Working, job type unknown	UNKN	Status unknown

**Code list F (Field 18)**

Y1	Yes, law-related capacity
Y2	Yes, not in a law-related capacity
NO	No

**Code List G (Field 20)**

ACLAWF	Law school faculty
ACLAWA	Law school administration
ACLAWR	Law school temporary position — e.g., research assistant, fellowship
ACLAWO	Law school other position
ACCOLF	College or university faculty
ACCOLA	College or university administration
ACCOLR	College or university temporary position — e.g., research assistant, fellowship
ACCOLO	College or university other position
ACSCHF	Elementary/secondary school teacher
ACSCHA	Elementary/secondary school administration
ACSCHR	Elementary/secondary school temporary position — e.g., research assistant, fellowship
ACSCHO	Elementary/secondary school other position
ACOTHF	Other academic setting faculty
ACOTHA	Other academic setting administration
ACOTHR	Other academic setting temporary position — e.g., research assistant, fellowship
ACOTHO	Other academic setting other position

BIACC	Accounting
BIBKG	Banking/Finance
BIINS	Insurance
BIENT	Entertainment/sports management company
BIHLTH	Healthcare
BIMGT	Management consulting firm
BIPUB	Publishing house
BILPO	Legal process outsourcer (LPO)
BILTEC	Legal/law-related technology company
BITECH	Other Technology/e-commerce company
BIASSO	Trade association or political campaign
BIREAL	Real estate
BIRETL	Retail trade or hospitality sector
BITEMP	Legal placement agency
BIOTH	Other business
GVFDJC	Federal judicial clerkship
GVSTJC	State judicial clerkship
GVLOJC	Local judicial clerkship
GVTRJC	Tribal judicial clerkship
GVINJC	International judicial clerkship
GVUNJC	Judicial clerkship — unknown level of government
GVFDSA	Federal judicial other — position other than clerkship
GVSTSA	State judicial other — position other than clerkship
GVLOSA	Local judicial other — position other than clerkship
GVTRSA	Tribal judicial — position other than clerkship
GVINSA	International judicial other — position other than clerkship
GVUNSA	Unknown level of government — judicial other -position other than clerkship
GVFDJG	Military-JAGC
GVFDMO	Other military (Non JAGC) — Federal
GVSTM0	Other military (Non JAGC) — State
GVTRMO	Other military (Non JAGC) — Tribal
GVINMO	Other military (Non JAGC) — International government
GVUNMO	Other military (Non JAGC) — Unknown government level
GVFDHO	Federal agency honors program
GVSTHO	State agency honors program
GVLOHO	Local agency honors program
GVTRHO	Tribal agency honors program
GVINHO	Agency honors program — international government
GVUNHO	Agency honors program — unknown government
GVFDEX	Federal government — other agency position (including law enforcement)
GVSTEX	State government — other agency position (including law enforcement)
GVLOEX	Local government — other agency position (including law enforcement)
GVTREX	Tribal government — other agency position (including law enforcement)
GVINEX	International government — other agency position (including law enforcement)
GVUNEX	Unknown level of government — other agency position (including law enforcement)
GVFDLE	Federal government legislative position
GVSTLE	State government legislative position
GVLOLE	Local government legislative position
GVTRLE	Tribal government legislative position

GVINLE	International government legislative position
GVUNLE	Legislative position — unknown level of government
GVFDPR	Prosecutor-Federal
GVSTPR	Prosecutor-State
GVLOPR	Prosecutor-Local
GVTRPR	Prosecutor-Tribal
GVINPR	Prosecutor-International
GVUNPR	Prosecutor-Unknown government level
GVFDOT	Other job-Federal
GVSTOT	Other job-State
GVLOOT	Other job-Local
GVTROT	Other job-Tribal
GVINOT	Other job-International
GVUNOT	Other job-Unknown government level
GVFDUN	Unknown job-Federal
GVSTUN	Unknown job-State
GVLOUN	Unknown job-Local
GVTRUN	Unknown job-Tribal
GVINUN	Unknown job-International
GVUNUN	Unknown job-Unknown government level
PILGLS	Public interest — Civil legal services
PIDEF	Public interest — Public defender/appellate defender
PIEDU	Public interest — Community education and organization
PIADV	Public interest — Policy/advocacy
PIPBL	Public interest — other
LFHED	Law firm (not public interest firm)
LFPI	Law firm — public interest law firm
EMPUNK	Employer type unknown

**Code list H (Field 21)**

INHOUSE	In-house lawyer
CONSULT	Consulting
MGMNT	Management
SELF	Self-employed
MKTNG	Business development/sales/marketing
TLEGAL	Temporary attorney work
COMPLY	Compliance
PCLERK	Law clerk or paralegal
EDISCOV	E-discovery attorney (LPO)
TAXLAW	Tax associate (e.g., w/accounting firm)
LANDMAN	Landman (e.g., w/energy co.)
PCYBER	Privacy/Cybersecurity analyst or officer
CONTRACT	Contract manager/analyst
OTHER	Other

**Code list I (Field 22)**

S	Grad started solo practice	5	101-250
1	1-10	6	251-500
2	11-25	7	501+
3	26-50	8	Unknown size
4	51-100		

**Code list J (Field 24)**

ATTY	Associate/Entry-level attorney	PATAGT	Patent agent
STATTY	Staff Attorney (non-partnership track)	OTHNL	Other non-attorney position
LCLERK	Law clerk	ADMIN	Manager/Administrator
PARA	Paralegal		

**Code list K (Field 32)**

BGRAD	Before graduation
AFTGRD	After graduation

**Code list L (Field 33)**

PREBAR	Before bar results
AFTBAR	After bar results
NOBAR	NA — bar exam not applicable to the job

**Code list M (Field 34)**

TEMPAG	Used temp placement agency or legal search consultant
OCI	Through an on-campus interview (OCI) program
JOBFRC	Job Fair/Consortia
JOBPST	CSO job listing, posting, binder
RFFRND	Referral from friend, colleague
PRNSMJ	Return to or continue with pre-law school employer
SELFPR	Started own practice/business
SLFINI	Initiated contact by means of targeted mailing or informational interviewing, or as result of networking
OSCAR	Used school's judicial clerkship process or OSCAR
ONLINE	Non-CSO job posting either in print or online
INTERN	As a result of an internship/externship experience
OTHER	Other

**Code list N (Field 36)**

SET	Employed and not seeking other employment
NOTSET	Employed and seeking other employment

**Code list O (Field 37)**

PERM	Job is long-term (1 year or more – includes articling positions in Canada)
TEMP	Job is short-term (duration is less than a year)

If you have questions about these specifications, contact Danielle Taylor at the NALP office, at 202-835-1001 or email [dtaylor@nalp.org](mailto:dtaylor@nalp.org).